## Fire Risk Assessment

### **Nelson House**



1-34, Upper Church Lane, Tipton, DY4 9PW

**Date Completed: 21/11/2023** 

Review Period: 12 months

Officer: C. Hill Fire Risk Assessor

Checked By: J Blewitt Team Lead Fire Safety & Facilities



**Current Risk Rating = Tolerable** 

#### **Subsequent reviews**

Review date	Officer	<u>Comments</u>

#### Contents

Section 0	Introduction	
Section 1	Significant Findings (executive summary)	
Section 2	People at Significant Risk of Fire	
Section 3	Contact Details	
Section 4	Description of Premises	
Section 5	Building Plan	
Section 6	External Envelope	
Section 7	Means of Escape from Fire	
Section 8	Fire Detection and Alarm Systems	
Section 9	Emergency Lighting	
Section 10	Compartmentation	
Section 11	Fire Fighting Equipment	
Section 12	Fire Signage	
Section 13	Employee Training	
Section 14	Sources of Ignition	
Section 15	Waste Control	
Section 16	Control and Supervision of Contractors and Visitors	
Section 17	Arson Prevention	
Section 18	Storage Arrangements	
Section 19	Additional Control Measures; Fire Risk Assessment – Level 2 Action Plan	
Appendix 1	Significant Hazards on Site and Information to be provided for the Fire Service Risk Rating of Block	

0

#### Introduction

The Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 (RR(FS)O) places a legal duty on landlords to complete a fire risk assessment (FRA). Specifically, RR(FS)O article 9. — (1) "The responsible person must make a suitable and sufficient assessment of the risks to which relevant persons are exposed for the purpose of identifying the general fire precautions he needs to take to comply with the requirements and prohibitions imposed on him by or under this Order".

This fire risk assessment has been written to comply fully with the above legislation which is enforced locally by West Midlands Fire Service. If required, complaints can be made to them by telephone on 0121 380 7500 or electronically on <a href="https://www.wmfs.net/our-services/fire-safety/#reportfiresafety">https://www.safety/#reportfiresafety</a>. In the first instance however, we would be grateful if you could contact us directly via <a href="https://www.sandwell.gov.uk/info/200195/contact\_the\_council/283/feedback\_and\_complaints">https://www.sandwell.gov.uk/info/200195/contact\_the\_council/283/feedback\_and\_complaints</a> or by phone on 0121 569 6000.

The date of the fire risk assessment is on the front page, followed by any subsequent reviews. A recurring time frame is not set in legislation, but the Council will as a minimum review:

- High Risk Residential Buildings annually
- Other Buildings every 3 years

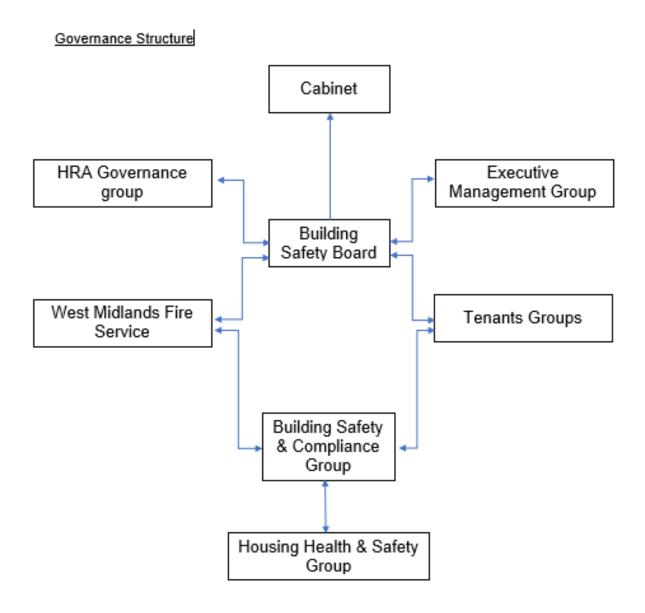
The council has procedures and policies in place that will trigger a review of the fire risk assessment. This then is recorded on the fire risk assessment. If the review suggests the fire risk assessment is not currently suitable and sufficient, then a new fire risk assessment will be undertaken and become the current fire risk assessment. The previous fire risk assessment will be retained in the building safety case for that building.

The following diagrams illustrate those procedures and persons that support the effective planning, organisation, control, monitoring and review of the preventive and protective measures. This information is provided as required under the RR(FS)O.



The above processes and procedures are overseen by the Fire Safety, Manager who reports to the Head of Building Safety

These managers attend the Building Safety and Compliance Group for scrutiny which is part of the governance structure below.



To summarise the fire risk assessment, in this scenario the RR(FS)O requires the prescribed information to be recorded. The prescribed information is the significant findings of the fire risk assessment and those groups or persons especially at risk from fire. This is recorded here in <a href="section 1">section 1</a>. Also required to be recorded under article 11, are the fire safety arrangements for the planning, organisation, control, monitoring and review of the preventative and protective measures. The information shown above is part of this requirement.

1

#### Significant findings

The significant findings (executive summary) of the fire risk assessment include those measures that have been or will be undertaken by the responsible person in order to comply with the RR(FS)O 2005. Groups of people especially at risk of fire include such people as remote or lone workers, at risk due to layout of the building, visitors and contractors unfamiliar with the building layout as well as those with physical, sensory or mental health issues.

A third requirement that under the order must be recorded is the fire safety arrangements. This is the effective planning, organisation, control, monitoring and review of the preventive and protective measures. These are shown in the introduction.

#### Significant findings

Include a brief summary of protective and preventative measures where relevant along with any issues found;

The escape strategy is 'Stay Put Unless'. This means in the event of a fire in your flat you should evacuate. If there is a fire elsewhere in the building you should stay put unless you are affected by fire, smoke or you have been advised by the emergency services to leave.

Section number	Section Area	Individual Risk Level
Section 6	External Envelope	Tolerable
	Solar PV to the roof.	
	Blockwork from ground to 1st floor.	
	Wetherby EWI render system class A2 rated 2 <sup>nd</sup> to 8 <sup>th</sup> floor on gable ends.	
	HPL rainscreen panels class B-s2-d0	
	Anti-bird netting to balconies of flats 24, 25 & 29	
	Bamboo screening to balcony of flat 27	

Section 7	Means of Escape from Fire	Tolerable
	There are 2 protected staircase's that provide a sufficient means of escape.	
	All communal doors along the means of escape are self-closing FD30s fire doors with combined intumescent strips / cold smoke seals & vision panels.	
	Flat 29 entrance door require attention to loose door viewer.	
Section 8	Fire Detection and Alarm Systems	Trivial
	Fire detection within flats is installed to LD2 standard.	
	Smoke detection to storage areas on ground floor	
	Automatic opening vents are installed to both stairwells.	
	A deluge system is provided to the bin store.	
Section 9	Emergency Lighting	Trivial
	The premises have a sufficient emergency / escape lighting system with a central battery for emergency power.	
Section 10	Compartmentation	Trivial
	The building is designed to provide as a minimum 1-hour vertical fire resistance and 1-hour horizontal fire resistance around flats stairwells and lift shafts.	
	All communal & flat entrance doors are 30-minute fire doors with intumescent strips &	

	·	
	cold smoke seals, including those in 1-hour rated walls.	
	All service / storage cupboard doors are minimum 44mm 30-minute fire doors.	
Section 11	Fire Fighting Equipment	Trivial
	There is a fire hydrant adjacent the front main entrance.	
	The dry riser serves all floors from 1-8.	
	There is a C02 fire extinguisher within the lift motor room.	
	There is a deluge system in the bin store.	
	Maintenance contracts are in place to service the dry riser twice yearly and the fire extinguisher annually.	
Section 12	Fire Signage	Tolerable
	Sufficient signage is displayed throughout the building.	
	Escape signage to some doors display incorrect directional arrow.	
Section 13	Employee Training	Trivial
	All staff receive basic fire safety awareness training.	
Section 14	Sources of Ignition	Trivial
	The fixed electric tests should be done every 5 years, last test date: April 2022.	
	1	

Section 15	Waste Control	Trivial
	Regular checks by Caretakers minimise risk of waste accumulation.	
	Refuse containers are secured within the bin store.	
Section 16	Control and Supervision of Contractors and Visitors	Trivial
	Contractors are controlled centrally, and hot works permits are required where necessary.	
Section 17	Arson Prevention	Trivial
	A door entry system prevents unauthorised access.	
	Perimeter lighting is in place.	
	CCTV is in operation.	
Section 18	Storage Arrangements	Trivial
	There are 2 x cleaner's store located on the ground floor.	
	Residents have access to secure storage sheds on the ground floor	

#### **Risk Level Indicator**

The following simple risk level estimator is based on commonly used risk level estimator:

Considering the fire prevention measures observed at the time of this risk assessment, it is considered that the hazard from fire (likelihood of fire) at

Likelihood of fire	Potential consequences of fire		
	Slight harm	Moderate harm	Extreme harm
Low	Trivial risk	Tolerable risk	Moderate risk
Medium	Tolerable risk	Moderate risk	Substantial risk
High	Moderate risk	Substantial risk	Intolerable risk

these premises is:	
Low □ Medium ⊠	High □
In this context, a definition of	the above terms is as follows:
Low	Unusually low likelihood of fire because of negligible potential sources of ignition.
Medium	Normal fire hazards (e.g. potential ignition sources) for this type of occupancy, with fire hazards generally subject to appropriate controls (other than minor shortcomings).
High	Lack of adequate controls applied to one or more significant fire hazards,

in likelihood of fire.

such as to result in significant increase

fire protection and	ature of the premises and procedural arrangement, it is considered that would be:	ents observed at the	time of this
Slight Harm ⊠	Moderate Harm □	Extreme Harm □	

In this context, a definition of the above terms is as follows:

Slight harm Outbreak of fire unlikely to result in serious

injury or death of any occupant (other than an occupant sleeping in a room in which a

fire occurs).

Moderate harm Outbreak of fire could foreseeably result in

injury including serious injury) of one or more

occupants, but it is unlikely to involve

multiple fatalities.

**Extreme harm** Significant potential for serious injury or

death of one or more occupants.

Accordingly, it is considered that the risk to life from fire at these premises is:

Trivial  $\square$  Tolerable  $\boxtimes$  Moderate  $\square$  Substantial  $\square$  Intolerable  $\square$ 

#### Comments

In conclusion, the likelihood of a fire is at a medium level of risk prior to the implementation of the action plan because of the potential fire hazards that have been highlighted within the risk assessment, including the addition of anti-bird netting to 3 x individual balconies and the minor repair to flat 29 door viewer.

After considering the use of the premise and the occupants within the block, the consequences for life safety in the event of a fire would be slight harm. This is due to there being sufficient compartmentation to include FD30s doors to flat entrances & communal corridors / landings, alongside suitable smoke detection to LD2 standard within flats, automatic smoke ventilation system to each staircase and a Stay Put – Unless policy.

Overall the level of risk at the time of this FRA is tolerable, this will be lowered to trivial once recommended actions have been completed.

A suitable risk-based control plan should involve effort and urgency that is proportional to risk. The following risk- based control plan is based on one that has been advocated for general health and safety risks:

Risk level	Action and timescale
Trivial	No action is required, and no detailed records need to be kept.
Tolerable	No major additional fire precautions required. However, there might be a need for reasonably practicable improvements that involve minor or limited cost.
Moderate	It is essential that efforts are made to reduce the risk. Risk reduction measures, which should take cost into account, should be implemented within a defined time period. Where moderate risk is associated with consequences that constitute extreme harm, further assessment might be required to establish more precisely the likelihood of harm as a basis for determining the priority for improved control measures.
Substantial	Considerable resources might have to be allocated to reduce the risk. If the premises are unoccupied, it should not be occupied until the risk has been reduced. If the premises are occupied, urgent action should be taken.
Intolerable	Premises (or relevant area) should not be occupied until the risk is reduced.

(Note that, although the purpose of this section is to place the fire risk in context, the above approach to fire risk assessment is subjective and for guidance only. All hazards and deficiencies identified in this report should be addressed by implementing all recommendations contained in the following action plan. The fire risk assessment should be reviewed regularly.)

2

#### **People at Significant Risk of Fire**

Persons at significant risk of fire does not just refer to those people with physical, sensory or mental health issues. It also includes those at risk due to the layout or features of the building such as inner rooms or dead-end conditions. Persons may also be at risk due to remote or lone working.

The RR(FS)O requires that these people are identified in any fire risk assessment.

Sandwell Council takes the health, safety and wellbeing of its colleagues, contractors, residents and leaseholders seriously. It is our policy to exceed, where possible, the minimum health and safety requirements of the law.

Residents are responsible for letting us know whether they might need a Personal Emergency Evacuation Plan (PEEP). The Resident Engagement Officers (Fire Safety) will conduct an assessment visit upon request. Any risk-reduction measures that are found where a PEEP is necessary and completed will be documented and taken quickly. With the consent of the resident, we will make a referral for West Midlands Fire Service to conduct a Safe and Well visit.

When a PEEP is in place, the relevant information will be kept in the secure Premise Information Box (High Rise Buildings only), which is set up to help WMFS in an emergency. The data is classified as level 1, which means it complies with the General Data Protection Regulations.

Property No	Referral date	Date completed	Review date	Additional observations
7	n/a	30/03/2023	01/04/2023	n/a

3

#### **Contact Details**

The Chief Executive of Sandwell Metropolitan Borough Council has ultimate responsibility for the site as the responsible person identified by the RR(FS)O 2005.

The Chief Executive has put a structure in place to support the management of the site.

This includes the role of Building Safety Manager who has duties as defined within the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005.

The contact names to support the management of the site are as follows:

#### **Chief Executive**

Shokat Lal

#### **Interim Director of Housing**

Dean Epton

#### **Assistant Director Building Compliance**

Phil Deery

#### **Fire Safety Manager**

Tony Thompson

#### **Team Lead Fire Safety**

Jason Blewitt

#### Fire Risk Assessor(s)

Carl Hill

Louis Conway (Trainee)

**Anthony Smith** 

#### **Resident Engagement Officer - Fire Safety**

Lee Mlilo

**Abdul Monim Khan** 

#### **Housing Office Manager**

Rushpal Dhaliwal

Please note, the above details are correct at the time of the production of the risk assessment and may be subject to change

#### **Description of Premises**

Nelson House 1-34 Upper Church Lane Tipton West Midlands DY4 9PW

#### **Description of the Property**

This high-rise block was constructed in 1961 of concrete frame with masonry infill. During 2017 refurbishment works the external wall system to all elevations was upgraded to include, blockwork to 1<sup>st</sup> floor level, high pressure laminate panels (class B-s2-d0) from 1<sup>st</sup> to 8<sup>th</sup> floors / front elevation and EWI render system (class A2). During the same refurbishment a steel frame pitched aluminium standing seam roof with mineral wool core was added with a solar PV system over the original flat roof.







The block consists of 9 storeys (inclusive of the ground floor) with 2 number dwellings to the ground floor and 4 to each floor above.



The block has a main entrance/exit to the front elevation and a further entrance/exit located on the rear elevation.





The main entrance to the front elevation has a door entry system with a fob reader installed. The entrance to the rear elevation is accessed by the installed fob reader. The front entrance only, has a firefighter override by use of a drop latch key.







Floors ground to 8 are served by 2 protected staircases to the front and rear of the building respectively.





Floors ground to 7 are served with a single lift car. The lift motor room is on the 8<sup>th</sup> floor.





The bin store is situated to the right-hand side of the rear entrance.



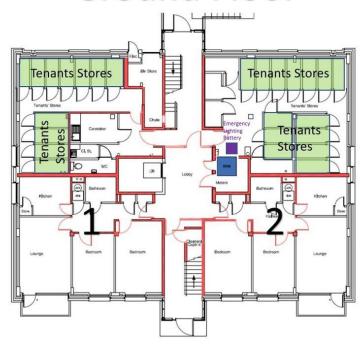
There is a cleaner's cupboard beneath the front ground floor staircase.



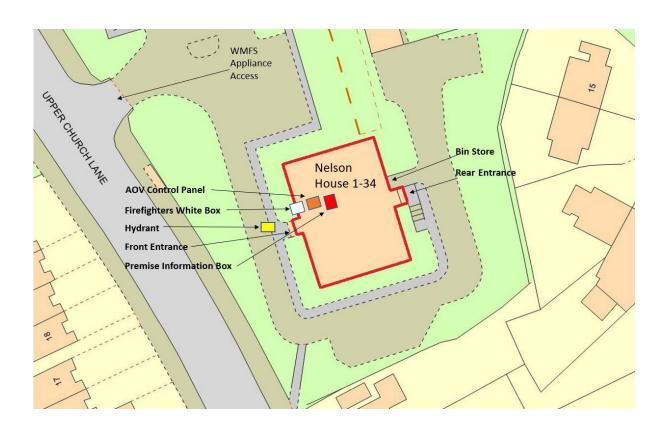
There's a door from the rear entrance lobby to the staircase side which leads to a further cleaner's cupboard with welfare room, WC & residents storage sheds.

Opposite the staircase is another door in the rear entrance lobby which leads to further resident's storage sheds, electrical service cupboards and cupboard housing the battery for the centrally powered emergency lighting system.

## **Ground Floor**



#### On arrival Information (for WMFS)



There is a firefighter's white box externally to the left-hand side of the main entrance to the front of the building. The box contains all keys for the building and is secured with a bridge-door padlock.







Access is gained via the firefighter's door override switch (front entrance) utilising the drop latch key from the white box.



There is a Secure Premise Information Box (PIB) located in the ground floor front entrance lobby. It is a Gerda box that utilises a standard WMFS suited key held on each fire appliance. The PIB contains floor plans, vertical plans, orientation plans, information for WMFS and a plan to indicate the location of those with vulnerabilities who may require additional consideration if there is a fire incident (PEEP).



There is a firefighter's lift override switch adjacent the ground floor lift car. This is operated by the drop latch key.



The fire hydrant is in front of the main entrance.





The dry riser inlet cupboard is in the ground floor lift lobby. It is accessed utilising the key contained in the white box (suited 54 key & mortice lock).



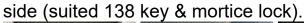




Dry riser outlets are available on each floor lobby  $(1^{st} - 8^{th})$  also secured within cupboards by suited 54 key & mortice locks.



The bin store is protected with an Autoquench sprinkler system (suited cylinder key). The control panel is located on the wall within the ground floor area containing the welfare room, WC, resident storage sheds. This area is accessed via the door in the rear entrance lobby on the staircase side (suited 138 key 8 marting lock)











Automatic opening vents are installed to the front and rear staircases. The information panel & firefighter override switch are immediately left the main front entrance.





The lift motor room is located on the 8<sup>th</sup> floor and is secured behind an FD60s timber door (suited 54 key & mortice lock).







Within the lift motor room is a secured door which leads to the internal roof area (suited 54 key & mortice lock).





The internal roof area contains the electrical switch gear for the solar PV system and a vertical ladder which leads to the external roof via a sky light.





Address: Nelson <u>House Upper</u> Church Ln, Tig DY4 9PW	ton Survey date: 25/03/23	ON ARRIVAL INFORMATION	
BUILDING LAYOUT			
Size: Width, breadth and height			
Construction	slips Above first floor, gable walls have insu	L <sup>TI</sup> floor - Ibstock Staffordshire Smooth Blue / Cheddar Golden brick llated EWI mineral wool render (Fire Classification A2) The front and ate board panels (Fire Classification B-s2, d0). Powder coated	
Number of floors	9 including the ground floor		
Layout	The block has a main entrance/ <u>exit to</u> the rear of the building.	ront elevation of the building with a additional entrance/exit to the	
	Ground floor consists of two occupied flats separate from the lobby.	<u>caretakers</u> office and tenants stores behind FD30s timber doors	
	Lift and two sets of staircases granting accer room accessed on the 8 <sup>th</sup> floor.	ss to upper floors, with four flats on each floor and the lift motor	
	Smoke extraction vents located on the stair entrance door	case of all floors with the control panel in the lobby at the main	
Lifts	1		
Types of entrance doors	IG doors, FD30s composite fire doors to flat	s and timber FD30s doors to communal areas	
Rubbish chutes/ bin rooms	Yes, secured behind FD30s timber fire door	s, other than ground floor	
Common voids	No		
Access to roof/ service rooms	mortice lock) from 8th floor landing, with f	access to motor room via full height door (secured with a suited 54 Irther fixed steel ladder's leading up to the FD30s rated fire door into ed 54 mortice lock) There is a vertical ladder and sky light leading out	
Occupants	Approx. 68 based on an average of 2 occup	ants per flat (34 flats)	
Evacuation strategy	Stay Put Unless- The escape strategy is 'Stay Put Unless'. This means in the event of a fire in your flat you should evacuate. If there is a fire elsewhere in the building you should stay put unless you are affected by fire or smoke		
Fire alarm/ evacuation alarm	Early warning is limited to hard wire or bat	ery smoke alarms within each of the resident's flats.	
Caretaker/ concierge	Caretaking/cleaning service that conducts r	egular checks of the building	
FIREFIGHTING SYSTEMS			
Water supplies	Fire hydrant is located 3m from the front e	ntrance of the building fire hydrant located on the orientation <u>plan</u> .	
Fire mains	The dry riser inlet is located within the groumortice lock.	ind floor dry riser cupboard (twin valve) secured with a type 54 suited	
Firefighting shafts	No firefighting lifts/shafts however there is the ability to take control of the common lift A Firefighter control switch is located within the ground floor lobby		
Smoke control vents	Automatic smoke ventilation is employed on both staircases. There are master reset key switches located on the ground floor.		
Sprinkler system	A sprinkler system is provided to the bin st	ore	
DANGEROUS SUBSTAN	CES		
Location, type, and quantity		EALED PRESUMED <u>CHRYSOTILE, GROUND</u> FLOOR STORAGE AREA X 2 CEMENT 2.5 Im SEALED PRESUMED CHRYSOTILE, MAIN ROOF UMINOUS.	
SERVICES			
Electricity	Electric meter cupboards located on each floor of the block		
Gas	Gas isolation points located on the orientation plan		

The communal, any workplace areas and the external envelope of the building are subject to the Regulatory Reform (Fire Safety) Order 2005 as confirmed by the Fire Safety Act 2021.

The enforcing authority is West Midlands Fire Service

High/Low Rise	High
Number of Floors	9
Date of Construction	1961
Construction Type	Concrete / Masonry
Last Refurbished	2009
External Cladding	Blockwork to 1st floor - Ibstock Staffordshire Smooth Blue / Cheddar Golden brick slips Above first floor, gable walls have insulated EWI mineral wool render (Fire Classification A2) The front and rear façade has high pressure Bauclad laminate panels (Fire Classification B-s2, d0). Aluminium fascia's all round.
Number of Lifts	1
Number of Staircases	2
Automatic Smoke Ventilation to communal area	Yes, to stairwells.
Fire Alarm System	No
Refuse Chute	Yes – rear staircase
Access to Roof	Access to roof area via door within the lift motor room. Further access to external roof via steel ladder & skylight.
Equipment on roof (e.g. mobile phone station etc)	Solar PV System

#### **Persons at Risk**

Residents / Occupants of 34 flats,

Visitors,

Sandwell MBC employees,

Contractors,

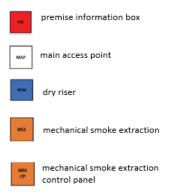
Service providers (e.g. meter readers, delivery people etc)

Statutory bodies (e.g. W.M.F.S, Police, and Ambulance)

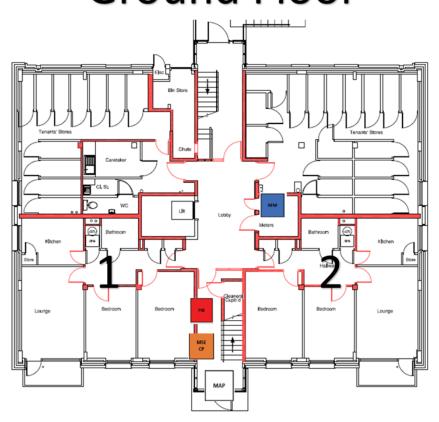
### **Building Plan**

A typical floor layout showing horizontal lines of compartmentation, lift shafts, dry riser installation and AOVs etc.

The plans have been shared with WMFS electronically via their portal.



## **Ground Floor**



#### Typical upper floor $1^{st} - 7^{th}$

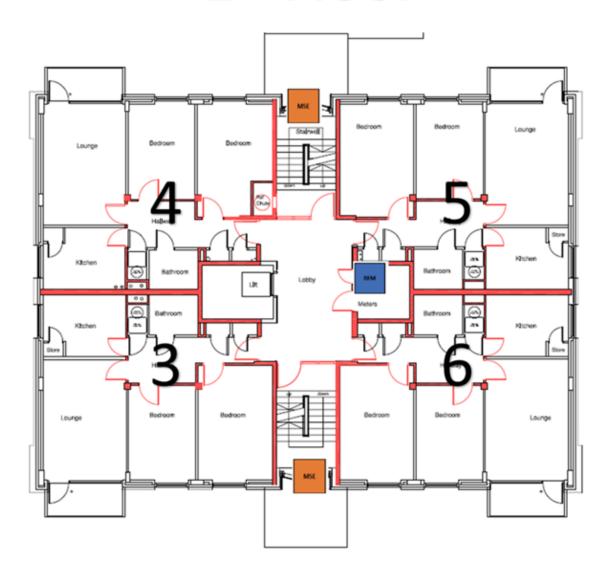


dry riser



mechanical smoke extraction

# 1<sup>st</sup> Floor



RFM

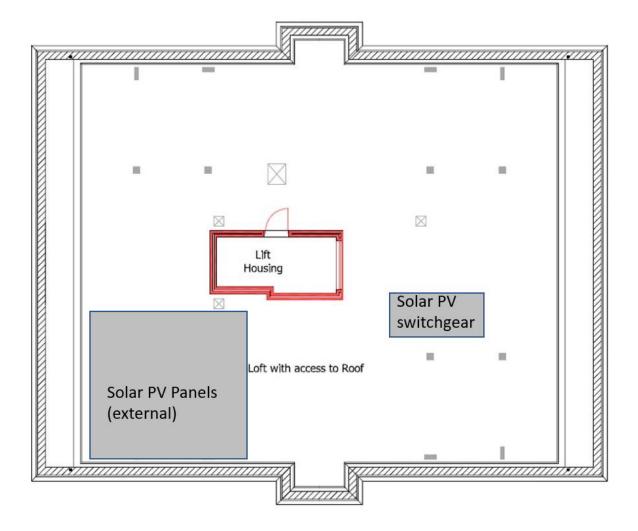
dry riser



mechanical smoke extraction



# Roof



#### **External envelope**

Following the introduction of the Fire Safety Act 2021, consideration needs to be given to the external envelope of the building for any fire risk. This predominantly means the external wall construction including any insulation filler. It also includes balconies and any other fixtures as well as doors and windows.

Details of the external wall construction have been provided to the fire service via the WMFS portal in line with fire safety regulations 2022

Below is a breakdown of the materials used within the external envelope and, as part of the external wall system of Nelson House.

It is deemed that the combination and application of these materials in conjunction with a non-combustible mineral wool insulation present an acceptable level of fire risk.

However, the presence of combustible screening & netting that some residents have installed to their balconies could potentially support the external spread of flame in the event of a fire.



- 1) Nelson House has 4 separate areas of cladding consisting of;
  - Blockwork ground to first floor consisting of Ibstock
     Staffordshire Smooth Blue & Cheddar Golden brick slips.
  - Bauclad high pressure laminate panels manufactured by Euro Clad LTD 1<sup>st</sup> – 8<sup>th</sup> floors. Fire classification B-s2-d0
  - Wetherby EWI render system to the gable ends (fire classification A2) – 1st – 8th<sup>th</sup> floors.
  - 2mm thick aluminium fascia's.
- 2) Mineral wool manufactured by Rockwool (classification A1) has been used to insulate the external wall system.
- 3) The pitched roof is a steel framed construction with aluminium standing seam with mineral wool core.



4) Entrance doors and communal windows are powder coated aluminium units. Windows to individual flats and communal storage areas are powder coated aluminium externally and timber internally.









5) Each flat within the block has access to an individual balcony. The balconies are constructed utilising cantilevered concrete with a steel and glass balustrade.

6) Combustible netting has been installed to the balcony of flat 24.



7) Combustible netting has been installed to the balcony of flat 25.



8) Combustible netting has been installed to the balcony of flat 29.



9) Combustible bamboo screening has been installed to the balcony of flat 27.



#### **Means of Escape from Fire**

10) The site has 2 protected staircases that provide a sufficient means of escape. Each staircase in width is 1000mm from hand rail to wall.





- 11) All corridors are of adequate width (at least 1050mm) and will be maintained clear to that width as a minimum.
- 12) None of the corridors that form part of the means of escape are dead ends.
- 13) The means of escape are protected to prevent the spread of fire and smoke.
- 14) The communal landing / staircases are protected by use of FD30S timber doors with vision panels and combination frames.

  All doors were installed during the 2017 refurbishment works.





- 15) All communal doors are fitted with automatic closing devices that are checked on a regular basis by Caretaking Teams as part of their checks. Defective closing devices are replaced either by the Caretaking Team(s) or the in-house repairs team(s).
- 16) All communal fire doors are subject to a 12-week check by the Fire Safety Rapid Response Team.

17) The final exit doors have door entry systems installed. These systems are designed to fail safe i.e. door unlocked in the event of a power failure. This prevents residents being locked in or out of the building.





- 18) Automatic smoke ventilation is employed. This is tested, inspected and maintained by a competent procured contractor in accordance with BS7346. The frequency for the maintenance checks are twice per year (April and October) of each calendar year.
- 19) Automatic opening vents have been installed to both stairwells. The information panel and firefighter override switch are located in the ground floor entrance lobby.







20) Communal windows to each stairwell are openable.



21) The refuse chute hoppers are fitted with intumescent strips and smoke seals. Hoppers are in the rear stairwell.





- 22) Communal areas are kept free of flammable items. The communal areas are checked on a regular basis by Caretaking / Cleaning teams 365 days per year and all items of rubbish are immediately removed. There is also an out of hour's service that allows combustible items of furniture / rubbish to be removed.
- 23) Individual floor mats were noted outside some flats. Fire rating of the mats is unknown but deemed to be of low risk.





24) Emergency lighting is provided to communal landings and stairs. Checks are done on a monthly basis by Sandwell MBC in house electrical team or approved contractor.

25) Dry riser inlet & outlets are on lobbies and housed in cupboards with nominal 44mm 30-minute fire doors with combined intumescent strips & cold smoke seals.



26) Service cupboards in lobbies have 44mm nominal fire doors with combined intumescent strips and cold smoke seals. All doors are secured with suited mortice locks. Residents are provided with a 138-suited key for access to those cupboards containing domestic meters.



8<sup>th</sup> Floor - meters - secured with suited 138 mortice lock 7<sup>th</sup> Floor - no meters- secured with suited 54 mortice lock 6<sup>th</sup> Floor - meters - secured with suited 138 mortice lock 5<sup>th</sup> Floor - meters - secured with suited 138 mortice lock 4<sup>th</sup> Floor - no meters- secured with suited 54 mortice lock 3<sup>rd</sup> Floor - meters - secured with suited 138 mortice lock 2<sup>nd</sup> Floor - meters - secured with suited 138 mortice lock 1<sup>st</sup> Floor - no meters- secured with suited 54 mortice lock Ground - meters - secured with suited 138 mortice lock

27) The surface coatings to the communal areas are Class 0 rated.

- 28) The building has sufficient passive controls that provide effective compartmentation in order to support a Stay Put-Unless Policy. Therefore, residents are advised to remain in their flat unless the fire directly affects them, or they are asked to leave by the emergency services.
- 29) Individual flat doors are FD30s composite fire door sets with intumescent strips, cold smoke seals and self-closing devices manufactured by IG doors.
- 30) Access is gained to a sample of properties as part of the fire risk assessment to ensure the doors have not been tampered with by residents etc.
  - a) Flat 14 Door was correct.



b) Flat 19 – Door was correct.



c) Flat 22 – Door was correct.



d) Flat 25 – Door was correct.



e) Flat 29 - Door viewer within leaf was loose and not secure.





8

### **Fire Detection and Alarm Systems**

- Early warning is limited to hard wire or battery smoke alarms within each of the resident's flats. The equipment is subjected to a cyclical test.
- Based on the sample of properties accessed during the fire risk assessment the smoke alarms within resident's flats are installed to an LD2 Standard.

Flat 29 - LD2

Flat 25 - LD2

Flat 22 - LD2

Flat 19 - LD2

Flat 14 - LD2

LD1 all rooms except wet rooms LD2 all-risk rooms e.g. Living Room, Kitchens and Hallway. LD3 Hallway only

- 3) There is no effective means for detecting an outbreak of fire to communal areas. The reason for this are:
  - I. Such systems may get vandalised.
  - II. False alarms would occur.
  - III. A Stay Put Unless policy is in place
- 4) Hardwired smoke detection was noted within the area containing resident's storage sheds.



5) A sprinkler or deluge system is provided to the refuse chute bin store. An approved contractor maintains the system. The frequency for the maintenance checks are twice per year (April and October) of each calendar year. The control panel for the system is located in the WC which is off the ground floor lift lobby.



### **Section**

9

### **Emergency Lighting**

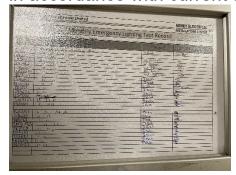
1) The premises has a sufficient emergency / escape lighting system in accordance with BS 5266 and has test points strategically located.



2) The units are provided to the communal landings, stairs and lift motor room. Emergency power is supplied by a central battery which is located on ground floor.



3) All installed equipment is checked and tested on a monthly basis by Sandwell MBC in house electrical team or approved contractor, in accordance with current standards.



## Section 10

### Compartmentation

This section should be read in conjunction with Section 4

- 1) The building is designed to provide as a minimum 1-hour vertical fire resistance and 1-hour horizontal fire resistance around flats stairwells and lift shafts. All doors are a minimum 30-minute fire resistant with intumescent strips & cold smoke seals, including those in 1-hour rated walls.
- 2) The premise has sufficient compartmentation to limit the travel and effect of smoke and flame in event of a fire. Whilst the existing fire stopping is fit for purpose, there is a cyclical programme to ensure fire stopping as not been compromised by third parties and where applicable enhance the fire stopping.

- 3) All communal doors are fitted with automatic closing devices that are checked on a regular basis by Caretaking Teams as part of their checks. Defective closing devices are replaced either by the Caretaking Team(s) or the in-house repairs team(s).
- 4) All communal fire doors are subject to a 12-week check by the Fire Safety Rapid Response Team.
- 5) All service cupboards to communal landings are locked with suited 54 or 138 key mortice locks. It was noted that cabling is run through metal trunking protected by intumescent pads or pillows.



6) A variety of methods / materials have been used to achieve firestopping including Rockwool, fire rated sponge and intumescent pillows.



- 7) The fire stopping / compartmentation is subject to a 12-week check by the Fire Safety Rapid Response Team.
- 8) Any remedial works arising from the fire stopping / compartmentation check(s) will be actioned immediately by the Fire Safety Rapid Response Team.
- Individual flat doors are FD30s composite fire door sets with intumescent strips, cold smoke seals and self-closing devices manufactured by IG doors.

Nelson House 1-34 (o&e);Upper Church Lane;Tipton;V	Vest Midlands;	
1 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
2 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
3 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
4 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
5 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
6 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
7 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
8 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
9 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mid	IG Doors	Not glazed
10 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
11 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
12 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
13 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
14 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
15 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
16 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
17 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
18 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
19 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
20 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
21 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
22 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
23 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
24 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
25 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
26 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
27 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
28 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
29 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
30 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
31 Nelson House; Upper Church Lane; Tipton; West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
32 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
33 Nelson House;Upper Church Lane;Tipton;West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed
34 Nelson House:Upper Church Lane:Tipton:West Mi	IG Doors	Not glazed

10) The communal landing & staircases are protected by use of FD30S timber doors with vision panels and combination frames. Fire resistant glazing has been installed to all vision panels.







11) Central battery unit for the emergency lighting is housed in a cupboard with an FD30s door and vents with intumescent baffles.







12) Access panels to stop taps are fixed to masonry and bedded on Intumescent material.



## Section 11

### **Fire Fighting Equipment**

1) The dry riser inlet cupboard is in the ground floor lift lobby. It is accessed utilising the key contained in the white box (suited 54 key & mortice lock).



2) The riser outlets are available on each floor lobby  $(1^{st} - 8^{th})$  also secured within cupboards by suited 54 key & mortice locks.



- 3) The dry riser is checked regularly as part of the Caretakers duties.
- 4) Maintenance contracts in place to service the valves twice per year (April and October) with a hydraulic test undertaken annually (October) to comply with the requirements of BS9990.
- 5) Portable fire extinguisher (CO2) is provided to the lift motor room. Maintenance contracts in place for maintenance of the extinguisher. The frequency for the maintenance checks are once (October) of each calendar year.



6) Bin room is protected by Deluge/sprinkler system and serviced 6-monthly. The control panel is located on the wall within the ground floor area containing the welfare room, WC, resident storage sheds. This area is accessed via the door in the rear entrance lobby on the staircase side (suited 138 key & mortice lock).



## Fire Signage

1) All fire doors display appropriate signage.



2) Fire Action Notices are displayed throughout the building.



3) Yellow LPG warning signs are displayed within the lift cars.



4) Signage depicting the floor location of each flat is fitted to the ground floor lobby wall.



5) Photoluminescent wayfinding signage depicting floor level and flat numbers are fitted to the walls on all floors adjacent the lift car's and to the wall of each landing on the communal staircase's. Signage that meets the requirement of ADB and Fire Safety (England) Regulations 2022



6) Directional fire escape signage has been installed throughout the building.



7) Directional fire escape sign to the door between the rear stairwell lobby and the welfare / storage should indicate the correct direction of travel (upwards arrow / progress forwards here).





8) There are no directional fire escape signs within the resident's storage area on the dry riser side of the building. It is recommended that directional signage is installed above the battery store with a right-hand arrow and above the exit door with an upwards arrow.



9) Escape signage depicting the wrong direction of travel was removed from the welfare room at the time of the assessment. It is not necessary to replace this sign due to the simple layout and small size of the room.



## **Employee & Resident Training/Provision of Information**

- 1) All Caretaking / Cleaning Employees have undertaken fire safety training. This includes use of bespoke 'Fire Safety in High / Low Rise Flatted Accommodation' Video.
- All employees are encouraged to complete 'In the line of fire' training on an annual basis.
- 3) Caretaking Teams are not currently trained in the effective use of fire extinguishers. The only extinguishers located are within the lift motor room. Caretaking Teams are not expected to tackle fires in this area.
- Housing Directorate employees assigned to undertake Fire Safety Inspections have received IFE approved training via West Midlands Fire Service.
- Staff undertaking fire risk assessments are qualified to or working towards Level 4 Diploma in Fire Safety.
- 6) Fire safety information has been provided as part of tenancy pack.
- 7) Building safety and evacuation notices are displayed in common areas and lift cars.







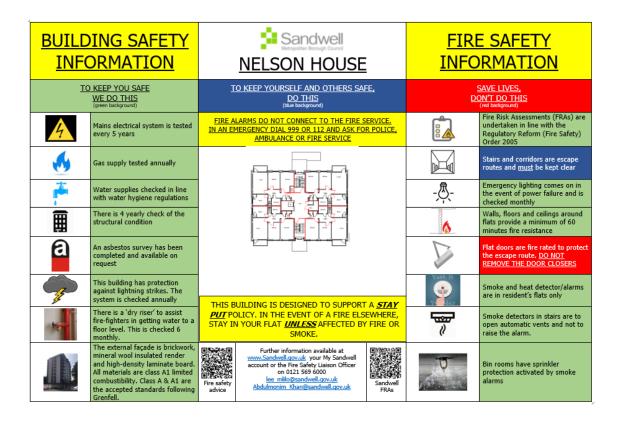
8) Information regarding use of fire doors is provided to residents.



9) Information regarding the Stay Put unless fire evacuation strategy is provided to residents.



10) Information regarding building safety is contained within a Building Safety Notice. This is affixed to the wall on the ground floor lift lobby of high rise blocks.



### **Sources of Ignition**

1) Smoking is prohibited within any communal parts of the building in line with Smoke Free England legislation.



- 2) Hot working is not normally carried out. If essential maintenance requires the use of hot work processes, then corporate policies and procedures are to be followed.
- 3) Portable electrical equipment used as part of the Caretaking / Cleaning regime is subject to annual PAT Testing. This information is held by the Estate Services Manager Bryan Low.

There was no obvious evidence of a recent PAT to the floor buffing machine in the cleaner's cupboard beneath the front stairs or to the kitchen appliances in the welfare room. Confirmation has been received from the caretaking team that the appliances in question are going to be PAT on 28<sup>th</sup> November 2023.







4) The fixed electrical installation shall be tested every 5 years. The last inspection was noted as April 2022.



- 5) The electrical installation i.e. risers are contained within dedicated service cupboards that are secure and protected by means of a nominal 54mm timber fire door with intumescent strip & cold smoke seal.
- 6) There is lightening protection installed to the block. Maintenance contracts are in place for lightning conductor testing in accordance with BS 6651.
- 7) Portable heaters are not allowed in any common parts of the premises.
- 8) Gas appliances and pipework (where installed) are subject to annual testing and certification. This cyclical contract is managed by the in-house Gas Team. Gas supply pipework is external to the building.

### **Waste Control**

1) There is a regular Cleaning Service to the premises.



2) Refuse hoppers are accessed in each floor of the rear staircase.



3) Refuse containers are located in the bin store to the rear elevation.



- 4) Regular checks by Caretakers minimise risk of waste accumulation.
- 5) 'Out of Hours' service in place to remove bulk items.

## **Control and Supervision of Contractors and Visitors**

- Responsive Repairs service delivered by Sandwell MBC necessitates the production of an order via the computerised repairs system. Details of any known risks are documented on the repair order.
- 2) Hot works are not permitted unless authorisation is given via the approved officer. The hot works procedure is to be followed.
- 3) Utility companies are not allowed to access any service cupboard or secure area. They must request and collect maintenance keys from the Investments office @ Roway Lane. This allows scrutiny of what is the scope of any works such as installation of tenant's broadband / phone line etc.
- 4) Where contractors are appointed to undertake major refurbishment works, Sandwell MBC Urban Design team will put control measures in place. Such Measures include: -
  - a) Pre-Contract Meetings where contractor is made aware of all working arrangements and safe systems of work to be adopted. Issues covered in this meeting will include:
    - Health and Safety.
    - Site security.
    - Safety of working and impact on children/school business.
    - Fire risk, if any.
      - Site Emergency Plan.
  - b) Monthly Site Meetings in order to monitor, review and share any new information including any new risks.
  - c) Site monitored daily whilst work is in progress by Clerk of Works / Health and Safety Officers.
  - d) Final Contractor review on completion of works undertaken.

### **Arson Prevention**

- 1) Regular checks are undertaken by Caretakers / Cleaning Team(s) 365 days per year which helps reduce the risk of arson.
- 2) Restricted access to the premises by means of a door entry system.



3) CCTV has been installed to the front main entrance and within the lobbies.



- 4) There is no current evidence of arson.
- 5) The perimeter of the premises is well illuminated.
- 6) There have been no reported fire incidents since the last FRA (March 2020).

### **Storage Arrangements**

- Residents instructed not to bring L.P.G cylinders into block (Notice displayed in lifts).
- 2) The tenancy conditions, Section 7 Condition 5.6 stipulates "If you live in a flat or maisonette, you, people living with you and any visitors to your property must not keep or use paraffin oil, petrol, bottled gas appliances or any other explosive, FLAMMABLE or dangerous material in the property. This restriction also applies to any storage facility situated in or attached to the block, which has been provided for your use."
- 3) No Flammable liquids stored on site by Caretakers / cleaners.
- 4) All store cupboards are kept locked.
- 5) There are no flammable liquids or gas cylinders stored on site.
- 6) Residents have access to storage sheds located on the ground floor. The area is accessed via an FD30s nominal door and protected with hardwired smoke detection. All shed doors are secured with mortice locks.





## Additional Control Measures; Fire Risk Assessment - Level 2 Action Plan

Significant Findings

	-4	٠ ـ ـ		lan
Δ	CTI	n r	י ו	ıan
$\overline{}$	CLI	vi		ıaıı

It is considered that the following recommendations should be	
implemented to reduce fire risk to, or maintain it at, the following le	el:

Trivial oximes Tolerable oximes

Definition of priorities (where applicable):

- P1 Arrange and complete as urgent Within 10 days
- P2 Arrange and complete within 1-3 Months of assessment date
- P3 Arrange and complete within 3-6 Months of assessment date
- P4 Arrange and complete exceeding 6 months under programmed work



## Fire Risk Assessment Level 2 Action Plan



Name of Premises or Location:	Nelson House 1-34		
Date of Action Plan:	23/11/23		
Review Date:	<insert date=""></insert>		

Question/ Ref No	Required Action	Supporting photograph	Priority	Timescale and Person Responsible	Date Completed
6/6	Flat 24 to remove netting from balcony		P2	Within 1-3 months Housing Manager	

#### Fire Risk Assessment

6/7	Flat 25 to remove netting from balcony	P2	Within 1-3 months Housing Manager
6/8	Flat 29 to remove netting from balcony	P2	Within 1-3 months Housing Manager
6/9	Flat 27 to remove bamboo screening from balcony	P2	Within 1-3 months Housing Manager

#### Fire Risk Assessment

7/29e	Flat 29 – secure loose door viewer to flat entrance door.		P2	Within 1-3 months Rapid Response Fire Team	
12/7	Install escape signage with upwards arrow above door adjacent the welfare room.  Remove previous signage.	Fire Carlo	P2	Within 1-3 months Rapid Response Fire Team	

12/8	Install 2 x escape signage to the storage room on dry riser side of the building as per the attached images.		P2	Within 1-3 months Rapid Response Fire Team	
------	--	--	----	---	--

When undertaking future improvement program(s), it is advised that the observations listed below should be given consideration (noting that the safety of the residents is not jeopardised by these, and all steps to reduce any known risks have been taken).

Observations	
N/A	

### Signed

Chill	Fire Risk Assessor	Date: 23/11/2023		
Benul	Quality Assurance Check	Date: 24/11/2023		

### **Appendix 1**

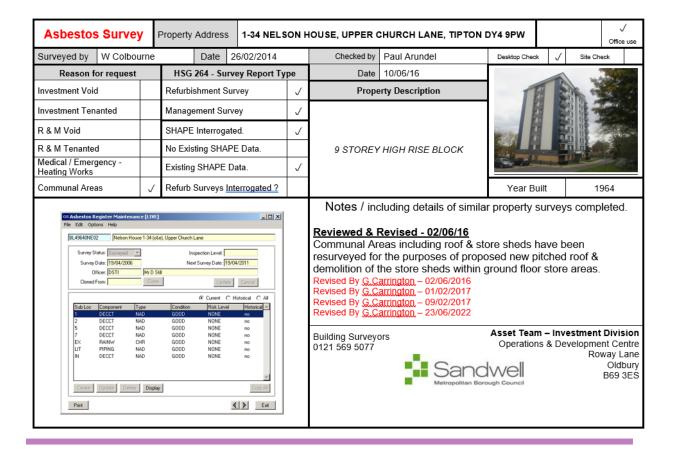
## Significant Hazards on Site and Information to be Provided for the Fire Service

Name of property: Nelson House

Updated: 23/11/2023

Premise Manager: Tony Thompson Tel. No.: 0121 569 2975

Hazard	Information/Comments
Asbestos	An asbestos survey has been undertaken of the communal areas. Survey held by Sandwell Housing (Derek Still Tel:- 0121 569 5077).  Include survey
PEEPS	Flat 7 – indicated on plan within PIB (yellow sticker)



Sample Locations	Property Address 1-34 NELSON HOUSE, UPPER CHURCH LANE, TIPTON DY4 9PW							
LOCATION	MATERIAL	QTY	SURFACE TREATMENT	SAMPLE REF	RESULT	HSE NOTIF Y	Labelled 2	ACTION TAKEN ON CONTRACT
IF DURING THE COURSE OF WORK SUSPECTED ACM'S ARE IDENTIFIED THAT ARE NOT CONTAINED WITHIN THIS REPORT STOP WORK & SEEK ADV						ORK & SEEK ADVICE		
SOFFIT TO LIFT HOUSE/MOTOR ROOM ON ROOF	CEMENT		SEALED	DS-2437	CHRYSOTILE	<del>014</del>		REMOVED
ROOF – FLUE TERMINALS X 9	CEMENT		UN-SEALED	PRESUMED	CHRYSOTILE	NO		
COMMUNAL AREAS ALL FLOORS - WALLS/CEILING	TEXTURED COATING	-	PAINT SEALED	DS 6539	NO ASBESTOS	NO	-	-
COMMUNAL AREAS ALL FLOORS FLOOR	THERMOPLASTIC	-	SEALED	PRESUMED	CHRYSOTILE	94		REMOVED
ELECTRIC METER CUPBOARD ALL FLOORS— INCINERATOR PIPES	CEMENT	-	UN SEALED	PRESUMED	CHRYSOTILE	<del>O</del> I4	YES	REMOVED
DRY RISER CUPBOARD ALL FLOORS		•	NO ASBESTOS COM	TAINING MATER	IALS FOUND DURING	SURVEY		
GROUND FLOOR CLEANERS CUPBOARD			NO ASBESTOS CON	TAINING MATER	IALS FOUND DURING	SURVEY		
GROUND FLOOR STORAGE AREA X 2 - LARGE DIAMETER PIPE FLOOR TO CEILING	CEMENT	2.5 lm	SEALED	PRESUMED	CHRYSOTILE	NO	-	
BIN ROOM			NO ASBESTOS CON	TAINING MATER	IALS FOUND DURING	SURVEY		
MAIN ROOF SARKING OR FLAT ROOF MINERAL FELT	BITUMINOUS	-	-	-	-	-	-	REQUEST SAMPLE IF TO BE DISTURBED
PANEL ABOVE WINDOW ON STAIRWELL	CEMENT	-	SEALED	GC1025 / 1	NO ASBESTOS DETECTED	-	-	-
EXTERNAL PANEL ABOVE 8 <sup>™</sup> FLOOR STAIRWELL WINDOW	BOARD	2 m²	UNSEALED	GC1027 / 1	NO ASBESTOS DETECTED	-	-	-

#### About the Report

All Survey Methodology is based upon HSE document HSG 284 - Asbestos: The Survey Guide. All surveyors are experienced British Occupational Hygiene Society (BOHS) P402 qualified surveyors with extensive Surveying & Refurbishment Project experience specific to Sandwell Homes' managed housing stock.

The person or persons using this report to programme refurbishment work on site are assumed to be competent & experienced in the field of domestic refurbishment projects & have suitable & sufficient asbestos awareness to understand the scope of this report & experience. If IN DOUBT STOP & ASIX SHAPE: Sandwell Homes' Integrated ICT solution holds the Company Asbestos Register. The Asbestos Register is interrogated when completing the asbestos survey report to ensure that ACM's in similar properties are considered when relevant. The Register holds details of all suspected or confirmed ACM's identified during Refurbishment & Demolition programmes as well as Repairs activities for the past 11 years. If potential ACM's have been identified within difficult to survey areas such as Cavity Walls, Floor Voids etc these will be highlighted within the report. The interrogation of the Company Asbestos Register compliments the survey & report process it does not substitute the Refurbishment & Demolition Survey.

Void Properties – The Building Surveying team who undertake Refurbishment & Demolition Asbestos Surveys also undertake Domestic Energy Assessment Surveys, Boroscope Surveys for Thermal Insulation & Fire Integrity Assessments to a representative percentage of the void turn over.

Site Overview Page 2 – This section is included to aid surveying & to ensure comprehensive survey information is detailed.

Term	Explanation
Property Address	Specific Property to which survey relates.
Surveyed by	Relates to P402 trained surveyor.
Blank	Blank
Type of Work to be undertaken	Relates to the envisaged type of work that the Asbestos Survey Report will be used to aid. This assists the asbestos surveyor to guide his survey methodology & will help the users of this report decide if it is suitable for the work activity being undertaken.
ACM	Asbestos Containing Material.
HSE Notify	This highlights if a material normally requires notification to the Health & Safety Executive prior to removal. GUIDANCE ONLY.
Bulk Sample	Sample of potential ACM that is representative of the whole.
Request Sample	The item described has not been tested for Asbestos content. The item must be presumed to contain asbestos until sampling confirms. If work is going to be undertaken in this area sample should be requested prior to work starting.
Awaiting Results	If no results have been detailed then you must not work on these items until you receive further confirmation.
Extent	An estimate of quantity will be given where possible to aid work planning & valuation.
Labels	Materials <u>will be</u> labelled where practical. Labelling will be not be undertaken to low risk materials e.g. floor files. Textured Coatings etc or where labelling could easily be removed or would cause potential exposure if removed. All presumed ACMTs will be labelled as "Asbestos" where possible. All sampled materials will be labelled with an' Asbestos Sampled' fabel.

	Term	Explanation
	Photo's	These will usually be provided for the front elevation of the property to aid identification.
	Sampled by	P402 trained surveyor.
	Checked by	P402 trained surveyor who checks report prior to issuing.
	Survey Report Type	Report type is determined by the type of work to be undertaken. The reader of this report must satisfy themselves that the scope of the survey is sufficient for the purpose of work being undertaken.
	Refurbishment Survey	HSG 284 – Refurbishment & Demolition Survey. Surveying undertaken to all parts of the property presuming full decent homes refurbishment, which may include, New Kitchen, New Bathroom, Electrical Rewire, Re-roof, Full Heating System. Taking account of the complete structure of the property & archetype information available. This survey has been carried out without detailed knowledge of the works to be undertaken during refurbishment.
	Management Survey	A management survey is the standard survey. Its purpose is to locate, as far as reasonably practicable, the presence and extent of any suspect ACMs in the building which could be damaged or disturbed during normal occupancy, including foreseeable maintenance and installation, and to assess their condition.
	Cavity Walls / Floor Voids or similar.	Will be assessed at survey stage & desktop assessment of similar archetypes.
	SP	Strong Presumption that material contains asbestos. Used to qualify possible false negative laboratory results.
	Photo's	Where practical & to aid the identification of ambiguous material locations photos will be included within the report to ensure that materials are identified on-site correctly. Photos will be annotated where necessary.